

ABSTRAK

SRI MAHDALENA BR. SEMBIRING. NPM 1705030099 Analisis Kesulitan Belajar Materi Sistem Pernapasan Manusia Pada Mata Pelajaran IPA Kelas V SD Negeri 104217 Sidomulyo Kec. Biru-biru Tahun Ajaran 2020/2021. Skripsi. Program Studi Pendidikan Guru Sekolah Dasar, Fakultas Keguruan Dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Quality.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran kemampuan siswa dalam belajar materi sistem pernapasan manusia pada mata pelajaran IPA dan apa kesulitan belajar siswa materi sistem pernapasan manusia pada mata pelajaran IPA serta faktor penyebab kesulitan belajar siswa materi sistem pernapasan manusia pada mata pelajaran IPA siswa kelas V.

Masalah dalam penelitian ini adalah kesulitan belajar sehingga hasil belajar siswa belum maksimal. Dan bertujuan untuk mengetahui bagaimana kemampuan, apa saja kesulitan siswa dan faktor penyebab kesulitan siswa dalam sistem pernapasan manusia.

Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di kelas V SD Negeri 104217 Sidomulyo Tahun Ajaran 2020/2021. Populasi penelitian seluruh siswa kelas V SD yang berjumlah 28 orang dan sekaligus menjadi sampel penelitian. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan kualitatif. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah tes dan wawancara.

Dari hasil penelitian analisis data diperoleh (1)gambaran kemampuan siswa dalam materi sistem pernapasan manusia dengan rata-rata 57,14 termasuk dalam kriteria kurang mampu (2)kesulitan siswa dalam materi sistem pernapasan manusia adalah menjelaskan fungsi selaput lendir pada hidung serta menyebutkan dan menjelaskan 2 cabang bagian pada paru-paru, (3)faktor penyebab siswa mengalami kesulitan sistem pernapasan manusia yaitu siswa tidak memahami materi sistem pernapasan manusia karena kurang tertarik mempelajarinya dan tidak pernah mengulangi pembelajaran IPA materi sistem pernapasan manusia.

Kata Kunci : Analisis, Kesulitan Belajar, Sistem Pernapasan Manusia.

ABSTRACT

SRI MAHDALENA BR. SEMBIRING. NPM 1705030099 Analysis of difficulties material on the human respiratory system in science subjects class V SD Negeri 104217 Sidomulyo Kec. Blue-blue Academic year 2020/2021. Thesis Elementary School Teacher Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education. Quality University.

This study aims to describe the students' abilities in learning the human respiratory system material in science subjects and what are the learning difficulties of students in the human respiratory system material in science subjects and the factors that cause students' learning difficulties in the human respiratory system material in science subjects for fifth grade students.

The problem in this study is learning difficulties so that student learning outcomes have not been maximized. And aims to find out how the abilities, what are the difficulties of students and the factors that cause students' difficulties in the human respiratory system.

This research was conducted in the fifth grade of SD Negeri 104217 Sidomulyo in the 2020/2021 academic year. The research population was all of the fifth grade elementary school students, which amounted to 28 people and also became the research sample. The type of research used is qualitative. Data collection techniques used are tests and interviews.

From the results of data analysis research, it was obtained (1) an overview of students' abilities in the material of the human respiratory system with an average of 57.14 included in the criteria of underprivileged (2) the difficulty of students in the material of the human respiratory system is to explain the function of the mucous membrane in the nose and mention and explain 2 branches in the lungs, (3) the factors that cause students to have difficulty with the human respiratory system, namely students do not understand the material of the human respiratory system because they are less interested in learning it and never repeat science learning on the material of the human respiratory system.

Keywords: Analysis, Learning Difficulties, Human Respiratory System.