

## **ABSTRAK**

**Maria, Npm: 1705030032. Analisis Kesulitan Belajar Siswa Pada Mata Pelajaran Ipa Materi Pesawat Sederhana Di Kelas V Sd Negeri 043952 Sukaramai Kec. Munte, Kab. Karo Ta 2020/2021. Skripsi: Program Studi Pendidikan Guru Sekolah Dasar, Fakultas Keguruan Dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Quality Medan.**

Penelitian ini bertujuan (1) Untuk mengetahui gambaran kemampuan siswa dalam memahami Materi Pesawat Sederhana, (2) Untuk mengetahui apa kesulitan siswa saat memahami Materi Pesawat Sederhana (3) Untuk mengetahui faktor penyebab siswa sulit memahami Materi Pesawat Sederhana Di Kelas V SD Negeri 043952 Sukaramai Kec. Munte, Kab. Karo.

Penelitian ini telah dilaksanakan di SD Negeri 043952 Sukaramai. Populasi seluruh siswa di kelas V SD Negeri Sukaramai. Sampel penelitian ini adalah siswa di kelas V SD Negeri 043952 Sukaramai yang berjumlah 20 siswa. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah tes dan wawancara di kelas V SD Negeri 043952 Sukaramai

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang dilakukan peneliti bahwa (1) Gambaran kemampuan siswa dalam memahami materi pesawat sederhana siswa memperoleh nilai rata-rata sebesar 54,28 dan masih dikategorikan kriteria rendah, (2) Kesulitan yang dialami siswa dalam memahami materi Pesawat Sederhana adalah siswa sulit membedakan jenis-jenis pesawat sederhana, dan kesulitan memahami macam-macam katrol, (3) Faktor penyebab siswa sulit dalam Materi Pesawat Sederhana adalah faktor kurangnya media pembelajaran, kemampuan pemahaman siswa yang rendah, siswa kurang memahami materi, guru menerangkan pembelajaran terlalu cepat saat belajar IPA materi Pesawat sederhana.

Kata Kunci : **Analisis, Kesulitan Belajar, Pesawat Sederhana**

## ***ABSTRACT***

**Maria, Npm: 1705030032. Analysis of Students' Learning Difficulties in Science Subjects in Simple Aircraft Materials in Class V Elementary School 043952 Sukaramai sub district. Munte, sub district. Karo. 2020/2021. Thesis: Elementary School Teacher Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Quality University Medan.**

This study aims (1) to describe students' ability to understand simple airplane material, (2) to find out what difficulties students have when understanding simple airplane material (3) to find out the factors that cause students to find it difficult to understand simple airplane material in class V SD Negeri 043952 Sukaramai sub district. Munte, sub district. Karo.

This research has been carried out at SD Negeri 043952 Sukaramai. The population of all students in class V SD Negeri Sukaramai. The sample of this study were students in class V SD Negeri 043952 Sukaramai, totaling 20 students. Data collection techniques used were tests and interviews in class V SD Negeri 043952 Sukaramai.

Based on the results of research conducted by researchers that (1) The description of students' abilities in experiencing simple aircraft material, students get an average value of 54.28 and are still categorized as low criteria, (2) The difficulties experienced by students in understanding Simple Plane material are students find it difficult to distinguish the types of simple planes, and to explain the various pulleys, (3) the factors that cause students to be difficult in Simple Plane Materials are the lack of learning media, students' low understanding abilities, students do not understand the material, the teacher explains learning too fast when learning science Simple Plane material.

**Keywords:** Analysis, Learning Difficulties, Simple plane